

pH1N1 Flu Virus (Human Swine Influenza) Information Resources

Current as of December 17, 2009 at 4pm

Highlights

ECDC: [ECDC Risk Assessment – Pandemic H1N1 – Update 7](#)

Literature -----

PLoS: [Studies needed to address public health challenges of the 2009 H1N1 influenza pandemic: insights from modeling.](#)

DMPHP: [Mitigating Absenteeism in Hospital Workers During a Pandemic*](#).

[Lessons from the Front Lines: The Prehospital Experience of the 2009 Novel H1N1 Outbreak in Victoria, Australia.*](#)

Transfusion: [Management of blood supplies during an influenza pandemic \(p \)*](#)

News -----

[Flu Vaccine Take Up Only at 2008 Levels](#)

[Ukraine H1N1 Cases Explode – 3rd wave on way?](#)

[Rapid H1N1 Evolution in Beijing Raises Concerns](#)

[Fatal Tamiflu Resistant Cases Spike in the Netherlands](#)

[Tamiflu Resistant Flu More Lethal?](#)

[D225N Strain of swine flu spreading?](#)

[Fear of Bird Flu/Swine Flu strain arising in Vietnam](#)

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Updates by Jurisdiction

Ontario

[Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care \(MOHLTC\)](#)
[Ontario Agency for Health Promotion and Protection \(OAHPP\)](#)

Canada

[Public Health Agency of Canada \(PHAC\)](#)

United States

[Centers for Disease Control and Protection \(CDC\)](#)
[Center for Infectious Disease Research & Policy](#)
[Other US Sources](#)

Europe

[United Kingdom's Health Protection Agency \(HPA\)](#)
[UK Department of Health](#)
[European Centre for Disease Control and Prevention \(ECDC\)](#)
[European Union](#)

International

[World Health Organization \(WHO\)](#)
[Pan American Health Organization \(PAHO\)](#)
[Australia and New Zealand](#)

Other Resources

[Consumer Health Information Resources](#)
[pH1N1 Clinical Information](#)
[Research Articles](#)
[Clinical and Public Health Practice Tools](#)
[Historical Resources](#)
[Travel Advisories](#)

Events

Current / Upcoming

- [FEB 3-5] [International Symposium on Neglected Influenza Viruses](#)
February 3-5, 2010 | Amelia Island, Florida
Sponsor: International Society for Influenza and other Respiratory Virus Diseases
Contact:
Gregory C. Gray, MD, MPH | Phone: (319) 384-5008 | gregory-gray@uiowa.edu
- [ONGOING] "H1N1 and Pregnancy: Key Considerations for Vaccination and Management": Online learning program for health professionals
- To access the program:
www.mdBriefCase.com (for physicians)
www.rxBriefCase.com (for pharmacists)
www.AdvancingIn.com (for nurses and other healthcare professionals)

Archived

- [DEC 16] **Topic: A SPECIAL FLU.GOV WEBCAST FOR HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS**
Join experts from the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services and the former president of the American Medical Association answer your questions about the H1N1 virus and vaccine. Hosted by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, **the show airs live** on www.flu.gov.
- [NOV 30] Webcast: [Planning for a Pandemic - Can History Inform Action?](#)
- [NOV 18] [Clinical Laboratory Management Association: Review Epidemiology of Novel H1N1](#)
- [NOV 10] [Assembly of First Nations and Health Canada to Co-host a Virtual Summit on H1N1 Preparedness November 10th, 2009](#)
- [ARCHIVED] [COCA conference calls](#)
- [ARCHIVED] U.S. DHHS [H1N1 Video Briefing archive](#)
- [ARCHIVED] [Know what to do about the flu](#): webcast series from the U.S flu.gov

Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care (MOHLTC)

- [DEC 11] [Ontario Influenza Bulletin Surveillance Week 48 \(November 29, 2009–December 05, 2009\)](#)
For the surveillance period of November 29 to December 05, 2009:
- Influenza activity in Ontario was lower compared to the previous week.
 - Fewer patients reporting influenza-like symptoms consulted sentinel physicians this week than the previous week.
 - The rate of influenza-like illness (ILI) in patients seen by sentinel physicians has decreased to what is expected for this time of the year.

- No health units reported widespread influenza activity for the current reporting week. Four health units reported localized influenza activity and 20 health units reported sporadic influenza activity.
- Health units reported 95 new confirmed cases of H1N1 flu virus through the integrated Public Health System (iPHIS).

[DEC 04] [Ontario Expands Flu Immunization Program Seasonal and H1N1 flu shots now available to everyone](#)

[ARCHIVED] [Previous MOHLTC updates and news conference video footage](#)

Important Health Notices / Avis de santé important

[NOV 13] [Information for Health Care Providers – pH1N1 Update](#)

Ontario Agency for Health Protection and Promotion (OAHPP)

[DEC 14] [Ontario Agency for Health Protection and Promotion Laboratory Pandemic H1N1 Surveillance Report December 7th](#)

[DEC 09] [Weekly Synthesis of Surveillance Information, Literature & Government Updates \(Week ending Dec 4, 2009\)](#)

[ARCHIVED] [Swine influenza outbreak page](#)

Public Health Agency of Canada (PHAC)

PHAC issues national updates on H1N1-associated deaths on Tuesdays and Thursdays at 4 pm, and will report regularly on any unusual outbreaks or clusters of illness.

[DEC 15] [Deaths Associated with H1N1 flu virus in Canada](#)

- New deaths reported Dec 10 – Dec 15 11h00 EDT: 18
- Cumulative total: 390

[DEC 15] [Guidance: Infection Prevention and Control Measures for Occupational Health Management for all Health Care Settings](#)

[DEC 11] [FluWatch: November 29, 2009 to December 5, 2009](#)

- All FluWatch influenza indicators declined for at least the third consecutive week. The ILI consultation rate was even within the expected range for this time of the year.
- The Pandemic (H1N1) 2009 strain accounted for nearly 100% of the positive influenza A subtyped specimens this week.
- The intensity of Pandemic (H1N1) 2009 in the population was moderate. A decline has been experienced by all provinces and territories as indicated in the continued decreasing number of reported hospitalized cases (307 vs. 804), ICU admissions (83 vs. 139) and deaths (33 vs. 56) reported this week. Hospitalized cases occurred in all provinces and territories (PTs) that reported this week except YT while the deaths were from all PTs except NB, PE, NT and NU. From August 30 to December 5, 2009, a total of 6,621 hospitalized cases including

1,041 (15.7%) cases admitted to an intensive care unit (ICU) as well as 292 (4.4%) deaths had been reported

- [DEC 09] [PSAs about H1N1](#)
- [DEC 09] [Vaccine Surveillance Report](#)
- [ARCHIVED] [Previous PHAC documents and updates](#)

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) and US Department of Health and Human Services

- [DEC 15] [Non-Safety-Related Voluntary Recall of Certain Lots of Sanofi Pasteur H1N1 Pediatric \(0.25 mL, for 6-35 month olds\) Vaccine in Pre-Filled Syringes: Questions & Answers](#)
- [DEC 14] [UPDATE: H1N1 Flu \(Swine Flu\): Resources for Pregnant Women](#)
- [DEC 14] [UPDATE: H1N1 Flu \(Swine Flu\): Resources for Obstetric Health Care Providers](#)
- [DEC 11] [UPDATE: 2009 H1N1 Flu International Situation Update](#)
This report provides an update to the international situation as of December 11, 2009. The World Health Organization (WHO) continues to report updated 2009 H1N1 flu-associated laboratory-confirmed cases and deaths on its Web page.
- [DEC 11] [FluView: 2009-2010 Influenza Season Week 48 ending December 5, 2009](#)
- [DEC 11] Update: [U.S. Influenza -Associated Hospitalizations and Deaths from August 30 to December 5, 2009](#)

Cases Defined by	Hospitalizations	Deaths
Influenza Laboratory-Tests**	33,490	1,445
- [DEC 11] [NEW: In the News: Deaths related to 2009 H1N1 & American Indians and Alaskan Natives](#)
Questions and Answers on the 2009 H1N1 burden of mortality and American Indians and Alaska Natives.
- [DEC 10] [NEW: 2009 H1N1 and Seasonal Flu and African American Communities: Questions and Answers](#)
- [DEC 10] Update: [CDC Estimates of 2009 H1N1 Influenza Cases, Hospitalizations and Deaths in the United States, April - November 14, 2009](#)
CDC has updated its estimates of the total number of 2009 H1N1 cases, hospitalizations and deaths in the United States since April, 2009.

[DEC 09] [UPDATE: Updated Interim Recommendations for the Use of Antiviral Medications in the Treatment and Prevention of Influenza for the 2009-2010 Season](#)

[ARCHIVED] [Previous CDC documents and updates](#)

Other US Sources

[DEC 16] [US Government Accountability Office \(GAO\): Monitoring and Assessing the Status of the National Pandemic Implementation Plan Needs Improvement](#)

[DEC 15] Trust for America's Health: [Ready or not? Protecting the public's health from diseases, disasters, and bioterrorism, 2009](#)

[DEC 10] [NIAID Trial of 2009 H1N1 Influenza Vaccine Enrolling HIV-Positive Adults](#)

Adults with HIV infection are enrolling in a NIAID-sponsored clinical trial of 2009 H1N1 influenza vaccine to determine the optimal dosage of 2009 H1N1 vaccine for people with suppressed immunity caused by HIV/AIDS.

[DEC 08] [The Severity of Pandemic H1N1 Influenza in the United States, from April to July 2009: A Bayesian Analysis](#)

Accurate measures of the severity of pandemic (H1N1) 2009 influenza (pH1N1) are needed to assess the likely impact of an anticipated resurgence in the autumn in the Northern Hemisphere.

[DEC 08] [New York Autopsies Show 2009 H1N1 Influenza Virus Damages Entire Airway](#)

In fatal cases of 2009 H1N1 influenza, the virus can damage cells throughout the respiratory airway, much like the viruses that caused the 1918 and 1957 influenza pandemics, report researchers from the National Institutes of Health (NIH) and the New York City Office of Chief Medical Examiner.

[DEC 07] [NIAID Clinical Trial of Pregnant and Non-Pregnant Women to Compare Responses Begins Recruitment](#)

Center for Infectious Disease Research and Policy



[DEC 16] [HHS urges continued H1N1 vaccination of health workers, everyone](#)

Despite a dip in cases, H1N1 influenza has not gone away and could resurge, making continued vaccination critical, government and private health officials said today.



[DEC 16] [Colleges report less flu, tad more vaccination](#)

After a slight increase in flu activity after students returned from Thanksgiving break, the number of cases dropped again on college campuses, reflecting a decline seen across the nation, the American College Health Association (ACHA) said today. In its report for the week ending Dec 11, the group said new cases were down 35% from

the week before. The attack rate was 3.4 cases per 10,000 students. The percentage of students who have received the pandemic vaccine rose from 5% to 7%.



[DEC 16] [Walgreens offers H1N1 vaccine in 27 states](#)

Walgreens today said the pandemic vaccine is available at many of its pharmacies in 27 states, expanding to all 50 by year's end. The chain is now offering the vaccine to anyone who wants it. Walk-in vaccination is available when an immunizing pharmacist is on duty. Customers can also get the shot during flu clinics and at select in-store clinics. The company advises calling ahead to check availability. The \$18 cost may be covered by insurance plans.



[DEC 16] [China sees big rise in flu deaths](#)

China's health ministry said today that flu deaths have risen by a third over the past few days to 442, Agence France-Presse (AFP) reported. This announcement comes just a few days after health officials warned that flu activity could rise during the upcoming Lunar New Year holiday, when millions of people travel and return home. Last week the health ministry said it would step up vaccination efforts to add to the 34 million in China that have already been vaccinated.



[DEC 16] [Commentators say it's time for US to share vaccine](#)

With the H1N1 vaccine supply growing rapidly, the United States and other rich countries should now donate 10% of their supply to the poorest countries, write three professors from Johns Hopkins. In a *San Francisco Chronicle* commentary, they note that the US and eight other countries previously pledged to give away 10% of their supply. They also say the World Health Organization (WHO) should set up a public system for reporting contributions to the global H1N1 vaccine supply.

[ARCHIVED] [Current overview and older updates from CIDRAP](#)

Health Protection Agency (UK)



[DEC 17] [Weekly Pandemic Flu Media Update](#)

- The consultation rate for flu-like illness in England from the Royal College of General Practitioners (RCGP) scheme has decreased slightly to 29.7 per 100,000 in week 50 compared to 33.1 in week 49. This is just below the English baseline threshold of 30/100,000.
- The estimated cases self referring to the National Pandemic Flu Service have shown decreases in all areas of assessments, authorisations and collections. This is across all regions and most age groups.
- Interpretation of data to produce estimates on the number of new cases continues to be subject to a considerable amount of uncertainty. HPA modelling gives an estimate of 9,000 new cases in England last week (range 5,000 to 19,000) which represents a small decrease from the previous week.
This estimate incorporates data from National Pandemic Flu Service and GP consultations.
- The HPA estimates a cumulative total number of cases of 780,000 (with a range 370,000 to 1,625,000) since the pandemic began.



[DEC 17] [Weekly Epidemiological Update: 03 December 2009 \(Week51\)](#)

[DEC 11] [Positivity rates from virological sampling](#)

[DEC 04] [Swine flu vaccination for pregnant women: frequently asked questions](#)

[ARCHIVED] [Swine Influenza page](#)

Department of Health (UK)

[DEC 16] [A \(H1N1\) swine flu influenza: phase two of the vaccination programme: children over 6 months and under 5 years: dosage schedule update](#)

[ARCHIVE] [DH Pandemic Flu site](#)

European Centre for Disease Prevention and Control (ECDC) and European Society for Clinical Microbiology and Infectious Diseases



[DEC 17] [Daily update – Pandemic H1N1 2009 \(Dec 17 2009\)](#)

A total of 1 470 fatal cases in Europe and EFTA countries and 10 279 in the rest of the world have been reported up to date.



[DEC 17] [ECDC Risk Assessment – Pandemic H1N1 – Update 7](#)

Includes:

- The first 'synthesis' from a European country looking at the epidemiological findings from the experience of the UK from April to September 2009.
- An analysis of a number of studies which on balance conclude there is little or no effect of seasonal influenza immunisation on the risk of infection or disease from the 2009 pandemic A(H1N1) virus.
- A table comparing and contrasting the recent experience of seasonal influenza and pandemic influenza A(H1N1).
- An initial report of the D222G mutation in the haemagglutinin gene though noting that these spontaneous mutations have been observed since the start of pandemic.
- The first reports of transmission of oseltamivir-resistant viruses in Europe in a special setting (a ward with immunocompromised patients).
- The first published report of deaths from the pandemic virus in the EU including an indication of the percentage of these that occurred among people who are and are not in a risk group.
- One report from the United States of increased invasive pneumococcal disease associated with the pandemic infection.
- Discussion of the fact that although infection rates are declining in the countries first affected in the EU (western and northern countries), infection rates are still high and rising in some eastern European countries where access to pharmaceutical countermeasures is likely to be more difficult.
- Note of the risks for the holiday period (Christmas and New Year) when people travelling may be at heightened risk of acquiring infection and also some primary care services may be reduced, thereby putting more pressure on hospital services.

[DEC 14] [ECDC Executive Update Pandemic influenza \(H1N1\) 2009 Issue 23 Monday, 14 December 2009](#)

[ARCHIVED] [Maps, surveillance summaries and previous ECDC updates](#)

European Union

[DEC 10] [A note of the Health Security Committee - Early Warning Response System contact point audio-meeting, 9 December](#)

[DEC 08] [Ministerial Statements London, United Kingdom - 4 December 2009 Tenth Ministerial Meeting Of The Global Health Security Initiative \(GHSI\)](#)

[DEC 07] [European Medicines Agency advises of risk of fever in young children following vaccination with Pandemrix \(Press release of Dec 4th, posted Dec 7th\)](#)

[ARCHIVE] [European Union Influenza H1N1 page](#)

Pan-American Health Organization (PAHO)

[DEC 16] [Regional Update. Pandemic \(H1N1\) 2009 \(Dec14\)](#)

- In North America, acute respiratory disease activity continued to decrease and is lower than expected in some areas
- In the Caribbean, unchanged and decreasing trends in acute respiratory disease were reported
- Central America reported decreasing or unchanged trends in acute respiratory disease
- South America reported decreasing or unchanged trends of acute respiratory disease
- A median of 99.8% of subtyped influenza A viruses in North America were pandemic (H1N1) 2009

[ARCHIVED] [PAHO Influenza A \(H1N1\) Portal](#)

Australia and New Zealand

All jurisdictions in Australia have ceased daily Pandemic (H1N1) 2009 data reporting.

[DEC 16] [New Zealand Pandemic Influenza \(H1N1\) 09 Swine Flu - Update 165](#)

[DEC14] [Australian Influenza Surveillance Summary Report No.30, 2009, Reporting Period: 28 November 2009 – 04 December 2009](#)

As at 4 December 2009, there had been 37,462 confirmed cases of pandemic (H1N1) 2009 and 191 deaths reported in Australia.

[ARCHIVED] [New Zealand's H1N1 page](#)

[ARCHIVED] [Australia's H1N1 Update Bulletins](#)

World Health Organization (WHO)

WHO no longer issues the global tables showing the numbers of confirmed cases for all countries. Regular updates describing the situation in the newly affected countries are provided.

- [DEC 11] [Pandemic \(H1N1\) 2009 - update 78](#)
- [DEC 04] Weekly Epidemiological Report: [Pandemic influenza A \(H1N1\) 2009 virus vaccine – conclusions and recommendations from the October 2009 meeting of the immunization Strategic Advisory Group of Experts](#)
- [DEC 03] [Transcript of the 3 December 2009 press briefing](#)
- [ARCHIVED] [WHO H1N1 Guidance Documents](#)
- [ARCHIVED] [Older WHO Updates](#)

International Society for Infectious Diseases

- [NOV 25] ProMed Posting: [Comments re: Influenza pandemic \(H1N1\) 2009 \(115\): USA \(WV\), repeat infection](#)
Out correspondents suggest 2 explanations for this case of pandemic (H1N1) 2009 virus reinfection in a mother and son. Dr Lenoir's observations suggest that reinfection may on occasion be a consequence of transient immune suppression, whereas Professor Tang cites evidence that reinfection may occur more frequently than currently supposed.

pH1N1 Clinical Information

- [ARCHIVED] [Ebsco Influenza Portal](#)
Due to Pandemic H1N1 Influenza and concerns about the 2009/2010 flu season, the EBSCO Publishing Medical and Nursing editors of *DynaMed™*, *Nursing Reference Center™* (NRC) and *Patient Education Reference Center™* (PERC) have made key influenza information from these resources freely available to health care providers worldwide. *Contact your library for access.*

Research Articles (1 week backfile)

What's new today, plus a one week backfile. **Articles with an asterisk (*) indicate that a subscription is required to view the full text.** Contact your library for access to full text articles.

[Medline literature search on H1N1](#) (current as of today)



- [DEC 17] [Studies needed to address public health challenges of the 2009 H1N1 influenza pandemic: insights from modeling.](#)
Van Kerkhove M, Ferguson N, Riley S.. PLoS Currents: Influenza. Published Online 17 Dec 2009.



[DEC 17] [Surveillance for outbreaks of influenza-like illness in the institutionalized elderly*](#)

A. Rosewell, C. Chiu, R. Lindley, D. E. Dwyer, C. R. M. Moffatt, C. Shineberg, E. Clarke, R. Booy And C. R. Macintyre. Epidemiology and Infection. 2009. First View Articles article doi:10.1017/S0950268809991440. Published Online by Cambridge University Press 17 Dec 2009.



[DEC 17] [Trial of influenza A \(H1N1\) 2009 monovalent MF59-adjuvanted vaccine.](#) [updated version]

Clark TW, Pareek M, Hoschler K, et al . N Engl J Med 2009 Dec 17;361(125):2424-35.



[DEC 17] [Influenza in Africa.](#)

Yazdanbakhsh M, Kremsner PG. PLoS Med. 2009; 6(12): e1000182. doi:10.1371/journal.pmed.1000182. Published online 15 December 2009.



[DEC 17] [Management of blood supplies during an influenza pandemic \(p\)](#)

Kamp C, Heiden M, Henseler O, Seitz R. Transfusion. 2009; Published Online: Dec 9 2009 . DOI: 10.1111/j.1537-2995.2009.02498.x



[DEC 17] Pandemic influenza: is there a corporate duty to prepare?*

McMenamin JP. Food Drug Law J. 2009;64(1):69-100. No abstract available.



[DEC 17] H1N1: Revealing the Collective Resolve of Medicine and Public Health.*

Subbarao I, Rubinson L, James JJ. Disaster Med Public Health Prep. 2009 Dec;3(Supplement 2 Suppl):S93-S94.



[DEC 17] [Lessons from the Front Lines: The Prehospital Experience of the 2009 Novel H1N1 Outbreak in Victoria, Australia.*](#)

Smith EC, Burkle FM Jr, Holman PF, Dunlop JM, Archer FL. Disaster Med Public Health Prep. 2009 Dec;3(Supplement 2 Suppl):S154-S159.



[DEC 17] [Mitigating Absenteeism in Hospital Workers During a Pandemic*.](#)

Garrett AL, Park YS, Redlener I. Disaster Med Public Health Prep. 2009 Dec;3(Supplement 2 Suppl):S141-S147.



[DEC 17] [Novel Influenza A \(H1N1\) Outbreak On Board a US Navy Vessel.*](#)

Dill CE, Favata MA. Disaster Med Public Health Prep. 2009 Dec;3(Supplement 2 Suppl):S117-S120.



[DEC 17] [Spring 2009 H1N1 Influenza Outbreak in King County, Washington.*](#)

Kwan-Gett TS, Baer A, Duchin JS. Disaster Med Public Health Prep. 2009 Dec;3(Supplement 2 Suppl):S109-S116.



[DEC 17] CDC's Countermeasure and Response Administration System for Monitoring H1N1 Vaccine Doses Administered.*

Ropper J, Shimabukuro T, Sapkota S, Williams W, Williams CE, Stanley T, Andujar U, Gallagher T, Han-Lee L, Hill H. Disaster Med Public Health Prep. 2009 Dec;3(Supplement 2 Suppl):S107-S108. No abstract available.



[DEC 17] [Airborne influenza virus detection with four aerosol samplers using molecular and infectivity assays: considerations for a new infectious virus aerosol sampler.*](#)
Fabian P, McDevitt JJ, Houseman EA, Milton DK. Indoor Air. 2009 Oct;19(5):433-41. Epub 2009 May 26.



[DEC 17] [Effect of influenza vaccination of nursing home staff on mortality of residents: a cluster-randomized trial.](#)
Lemaitre M, Meret T, Rothan-Tondeur M, Belmin J, Lejonc JL, Luquel L, Piette F, Salom M, Verny M, Vetel JM, Veyssier P, Carrat F. J Am Geriatr Soc. 2009 Sep;57(9):1580-6. Epub 2009 Aug 4.



[DEC 17] [FluDetWeb: an interactive web-based system for the early detection of the onset of influenza epidemics.](#)
Conesa D, López-Quílez A, Martínez-Beneito MA, Miralles MT, Verdejo F. BMC Med Inform Decis Mak. 2009 Jul 29;9:36.

[DEC 16] [Th1 and Th17 hypercytokinemia as early host response signature in severe pandemic influenza](#)
Bermejo-Martin j et al. Critical Care 2009, 13:R201. Published online 16 December 2009.

[DEC 16] [Effectiveness and Cost-Effectiveness of Vaccination Against Pandemic Influenza \(H1N1\) 2009*](#)
Khazeni N, Hutton DW, Garber AM, Hupert N, Owens DK. Ann Intern Med. 2009 151(12):829-839.

[DEC 16] [Feature:Christmas 2009: Years like this:The Spanish influenza pandemic seen through the BMJ's eyes: observations and unanswered questions*](#)
Jefferson T, Ferroni E. BMJ. 2009; Published 16 December 2009, doi:10.1136/bmj.b5313.

[DEC 16] [Influenza Circulation and the Burden of Invasive Pneumococcal Pneumonia during a Non-pandemic Period in the United States.](#)
Walter ND, Taylor TH, Jr, Shay DK, Thompson WW, Brammer L, Dowell SF, Moore MR ; for the Active Bacterial Core Surveillance Team. Clin Infect Dis. 2009. Published online 16 December 2009.

[DEC 16] [Immune response after a single vaccination against 2009 influenza A H1N1 in USA: a preliminary report of two randomised controlled phase 2 trials.](#)
Plennevaux E, Sheldon E, Blatter M, Reeves-Hoché M-K, Martine Denis M. The Lancet, Early Online Publication, 16 December 2009doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(09)62026-2.

- [DEC 16] [Safety and immunogenicity of a 2009 pandemic influenza A H1N1 vaccine when administered alone or simultaneously with the seasonal influenza vaccine for the 2009—10 influenza season: a multicentre, randomised controlled trial.](#)
Vajo Z, Tamas F, Sinka L, Jankovics I. The Lancet, Early Online Publication, 16 December 2009. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(09)62039-0
- [DEC 16] [Safety and immunogenicity of 2009 pandemic influenza A H1N1 vaccines in China: a multicentre, double-blind, randomised, placebo-controlled trial](#)
Liang X-F et al. The Lancet, Early Online Publication, 16 December 2009doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(09)62003-1.
- [DEC 16] [Large trials confirm immunogenicity of H1N1 vaccines.](#)
Kelly H, Barr I. The Lancet, Early Online Publication, 16 December 2009doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(09)62132-2.
- [DEC 16] [Defining the safety profile of pandemic influenza vaccines.](#)
Pfeifer D, Alfonso C, Wood D. The Lancet, Early Online Publication, 16 December 2009doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(09)62133-4.
- [DEC 16] [Efficacy of inactivated split-virus influenza vaccine against culture-confirmed influenza in healthy adults: a prospective, randomized, placebo-controlled trial.*](#)
Beran J, Vesikari T, Wertzova V, Karvonen A, Honegr K, Lindblad N, Van Belle P, Peeters M, Innis BL, Devaster JM. J Infect Dis. 2009 Dec 15;200(12):1861-9.
- [DEC 16] [Safety of influenza vaccination in patients with myasthenia gravis: a population- based study.](#)
Zinman L, Thoma J, Kwong JC, Kopp A, Stukel TA, Juurlink DN. Muscle Nerve. 2009 Dec;40(6):947-51.
- [DEC 16] ["Listen to the people": public deliberation about social distancing measures in a pandemic.*](#)
Baum NM, Jacobson PD, Goold SD. Am J Bioeth. 2009 Nov;9(11):4-14.
- [DEC 16] [Epidemic and pandemic use of antivirals. Antivirals: "You're still the one..."](#)
[No authors listed] Vaccine. 2009 Oct 23;27(45):6377-9. No abstract available.
- [DEC 16] [Increasing the overall epidemic vaccination coverage. Epidemic vaccination coverage: it's a long way to Tipperary!](#)
Monto A, Fedson D, Szucs T, Nichol K. Vaccine. 2009 Oct 23;27(45):6370-3. No abstract available.
- [DEC 16] [Internet-based monitoring of influenza-like illness in the general population: experience of five influenza seasons in The Netherlands.](#)
Friesema IH, Koppeschaar CE, Donker GA, Dijkstra F, van Noort SP, Smalenburg R, van der Hoek W, van der Sande MA. Vaccine. 2009 Oct 23;27(45):6353-7.

- [DEC 16] [MF59-adjuvanted influenza vaccine \(FLUAD\) in children: safety and immunogenicity following a second year seasonal vaccination.](#)
Vesikari T, Groth N, Karvonen A, Borkowski A, Pellegrini M. *Vaccine*. 2009 Oct 23;27(45):6291-5.
- [DEC 16] [Influenza pandemics: a historical retrospect.](#)
Tognotti E. *J Infect Dev Ctries*. 2009 Jun 1;3(5):331-4. No abstract available.
- [DEC 16] [Influenza vaccination in healthcare workers.](#)
Naz H, Cevik F, Aykin N. *J Infect Dev Ctries*. 2009 Feb 28;3(1):50-4.
- [DEC 15] [Physicians' legal duty of care and legal right to refuse to work during a pandemic](#)
Davies CE, Zlotnik Shaul R. *Canadian Medical Association Journal*. Early Online Publication.
- [DEC 15] [Infection preventionists' experience during the first months of the 2009 novel H1N1 influenza A pandemic](#)
American Journal of Infection Control. Volume 37, Issue 10, December 2009, Pages e5-e16.
- [DEC 15] [Can influenza A be transmitted from patients previously vaccinated against influenza?](#)
American Journal of Infection Control. Volume 37, Issue 10, December 2009, Pages 869-870.
- [DEC 15] [Combination strategies for pandemic influenza response - a systematic review of mathematical modeling studies](#)
BMC Medicine. 2009, 7:76 doi:10.1186/1741-7015-7-76.
- [DEC 14] [Optimizing allocation for a delayed influenza vaccination campaign](#)
Medlock J, Meyers LA, Galvani A. *PLoS Currents: Influenza*. Published online 11 December 2009.
- [DEC 14] [Modeling the critical care demand and antibiotics resources needed during the Fall 2009 wave of influenza A\(H1N1\) pandemic.](#)
Balcan D et al. *PLoS Currents: Influenza*. Published online 09 December 2009.
- [DEC 14] [The Severity of Pandemic H1N1 Influenza in the United States, from April to July 2009: A Bayesian Analysis.](#)
Presanis AM et al. *PLoS Med* 6(12): e1000207. doi:10.1371/journal.pmed.1000207. Published online 08 December 2009.
- [DEC 14] [Post-exposure prophylaxis during pandemic outbreaks](#)
Moghadas SM, Bowman CS, Rost G, Fisman DN, Wu J. *BMC Medicine* 2009, 7:73 (2 December 2009)

- [DEC 14] [Systematic review of interventions to increase influenza vaccination rates of those 60 years and older](#)
Thomas RE, Russell ML, Lorenzetti DL. Vaccine. In Press, Uncorrected Proof, Available online 14 December 2009.
- [DEC 14] [Immunizing school-age children and adolescents: Experience from low- and middle-income countries](#)
Mackroth MS, Irwin K, Vandelaer J, Hombach J, Eckert LO. Vaccine. In Press, Uncorrected Proof, Available online 14 December 2009.
- [DEC 11] [Serologic Cross-Reactivity with Pandemic \(H1N1\) 2009 Virus in Pigs, Europe](#)
C.S. Kyriakas et al. Emerging Infectious Diseases.
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