

# H1N1 Flu Virus (Human Swine Influenza) Information Resources

*Current as of September 8, 2009 at 4pm*

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## Highlights

2 new CDC guidance documents:

- [Updated Interim Recommendations for the Use of Antiviral Medications in the Treatment and Prevention of Influenza for the 2009-2010 Season](#)
- [Interim Guidance for State and Local Health Departments for Reporting Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations and Deaths for the 2009-2010 Season](#)

Was the public health response to swine flu alarmist?

- The public health measures taken in response to swine flu may be seen as alarmist, overly restrictive, or even unjustified. Peter Doshi, a doctoral student at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, argues that our plans for pandemics need to take into account more than the worst case scenarios, and calls for a new framework for thinking about epidemic disease
  - [Click here to read the BMJ press release summary](#)
  - [Click here to read the full text article.](#)

## [Doctors reverse severe infection with experimental IV antiviral](#)

- **CIDRAP Summary:** A 22-year-old woman with pandemic H1N1 infection and chemotherapy-induced immune compromise recovered from a severe infection after treatment with an experimental intravenous version of zanamivir, her doctors reported today in The Lancet. She had not responded to oseltamivir or nebulized zanamivir alongside antibiotics, hydrocortisone, and mechanical ventilation. Her doctors combined IV zanamivir with corticosteroids, which is controversial but is used in some respiratory distress cases.

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#### **Canada**

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#### **United States**

[Centers for Disease Control and Protection \(CDC\)](#)  
[Center for Infectious Disease Research & Policy](#)  
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#### **Europe**

[United Kingdom's Health Protection Agency \(HPA\)](#)  
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[European Centre for Disease Control and Prevention \(ECDC\)](#)  
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#### **International**

[World Health Organization \(WHO\)](#)  
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## Events

### Current / Upcoming



[SEP 23] [Planning for an Influenza Pandemic in the Home Health Care Sector \(Web Conference\)](#)

To showcase resources that can support emergency preparedness planning within the home health care sector, particularly in the face of a potential H1N1 pandemic, AHRQ will host a Web conference, *Planning for an Influenza Pandemic in the Home Health Care Sector*, on September 23, 2009.

Emergency preparedness planners and providers, as well as Federal, State, and local community health and home care planners, are all invited to attend. This event will feature a panel discussion and insights from home health care emergency preparedness planners representing different perspectives: health system, government, health policy, and industry.

[SEP 22-23] [Keeping the World Working During the H1N1 Pandemic: Protecting Employee Health, Critical Operations, and Customer Relations \(Minneapolis, MN\)](#)

We're convening pandemic response experts in public and private sectors who know their business and are ready to act. By participating in this summit, you will:

- Interact with pressure-tested peers willing to share what's worked for them
- Get the straight story on vaccines, antiviral drugs, and infection control
- Benchmark pandemic HR policies on sick leave, pay, travel, & HIPAA
- Identify work-around tactics to deal with supply-chain shortages
- Turn guidance into actions that will keep you in business
- Go back to work with best-of-class knowledge and resources

[SEP 10-11] [Global Health Security Initiative: Special Ministerial Meeting on Pandemic \(H1N1\) 2009, hosted by the European Commission in Brussels, Belgium.](#)

### Archived

[SEP 2-3] [Severe H1N1 Disease: Preventing Cases, Reducing Mortality](#)  
Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada

## Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care (MOHLTC)



[SEP 8] [Ontario Influenza Bulletin: Surveillance Week 34 \(Aug 23 – 29\)](#)

For the surveillance period of August 23 to August 29, 2009:

- Overall, influenza activity in Ontario was similar compared the previous week.
- However, the rate of influenza-like illness (ILI) in patients seen by sentinel physicians is above what is expected for this time of year, particularly for those less than 19 years of age.
- Slightly fewer patients reporting influenza-like symptoms consulted sentinel physicians this week than the previous week.
- All the health regions reported sporadic activity.
- There are 4,062 confirmed cases of H1N1 flu virus reported through the integrated Public Health System (iPHIS) as of August 29, 2009.

As of September 3:

- 23 deaths have been reported among confirmed H1N1 cases.
- 19 people who have the H1N1 flu virus were in hospital as of 8:30 a.m. on September 3, a number of whom have underlying medical conditions. 347 other people have been hospitalized and have since been discharged.
- A fewer number of hospitalized cases were reported this week compared to last week. No new deaths among cases was reported this week.

[SEP 3] [The H1N1 Flu in Ontario: A Report by Ontario's Chief Medical Officer of Health](#)

See also: [Media release about the report](#)

[ARCHIVED] [Previous MOHLTC updates and news conference video footage](#)

### Important Health Notices

[Last H1N1 update was August 18](#)

## Ontario Agency for Health Protection and Promotion (OAHP)

[SEP 1] [Weekly Synthesis of Surveillance Information, Literature & Government Updates](#) (week ending Aug 28, 2009)

[ARCHIVED] [Swine influenza outbreak page](#)

## Public Health Agency of Canada (PHAC)

*PHAC issues national updates on H1N1-associated deaths on Tuesdays and Thursdays at 4 pm, and will report regularly on any unusual outbreaks or clusters of illness.*

[SEP 4] [Deaths associated with H1N1 flu virus in Canada](#)

No deaths reported since the Sep 1/09 update. The cumulative total of H1N1 deaths remains at 72 as of today.

[SEP 2] News release: [Canada well-positioned to provide flu vaccines on time](#)

[AUG 31] Government of Canada Actions:

- [H1N1 in First Nation and Inuit Communities](#)
- [H1N1 Aboriginal Populations](#)

[AUG 28] [FluWatch findings for Week 33 \(week ending Aug 22\)](#)

- The overall influenza activity slightly decreased this week; relatively low but higher than expected at this time of the year.
- As of August 22, 2009, a total of 1,441 hospitalized cases and 278 cases admitted to an intensive care unit (ICU) had been reported to the Public Health Agency of Canada. This week, one new death was reported for a total of 71 deaths since the beginning of the pandemic. Again this week, approximately 90% of the hospitalized cases and more than 85% of the

deaths have been reported by only 4 provinces (Alberta, Manitoba, Ontario and Quebec).

- The overall Pandemic (H1N1) 2009 influenza activity is still decreasing across Canada. The peak period for symptom onset date or specimen collection date occurred between weeks 22 to 24 (May 31, 2009 and June 20, 2009).
- The proportion of females affected, the median age and the proportion of cases with underlying medical conditions increased with severity of illness (on a gradient from all cases, to hospitalized cases, to ICU-admitted cases, to deaths).
- Those under 15 had the highest rates of hospitalization, however mortality was highest in those 45 years and older. Mortality was also elevated in the population under one year of age.

[ARCHIVED] [Previous PHAC documents and updates](#)

## Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) and US Department of Health and Human Services

*CDC reports the total number of H1N1 hospitalizations and deaths each Friday.*



[SEP 8] [Interim Guidance for State and Local Health Departments for Reporting Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations and Deaths for the 2009-2010 Season](#)



[SEP 8] [Updated Interim Recommendations for the Use of Antiviral Medications in the Treatment and Prevention of Influenza for the 2009-2010 Season](#)



[SEP 8] [Q&A: Revised Recommendations for the Use of Influenza Antiviral Drugs](#)



[SEP 4] [Preparing for the Flu: A Communication Toolkit for Child Care and Early Childhood Programs](#)

[SEP 3] [CDC Media Briefing: Update on 2009 H1N1 Flu](#)

In a media briefing, CDC director Thomas Frieden made the following points:

- The children's underlying conditions were primarily cerebral palsy, muscular dystrophy, or longstanding respiratory or cardiac disease.
- Some children without underlying conditions suffered bacterial coinfection, prompting Frieden to urge clinicians to suspect bacterial infection in children who return with high fever after apparently getting better.
- People with underlying conditions (e.g., heart or lung disease, diabetes, or pregnancy) should be seen promptly if they get a fever.
- It's "very likely," Frieden says, that kids will require two shots for 2009 H1N1.

[SEP 4] [Technical Report for State and Local Public Health Officials and Child Care and Early Childhood Providers on CDC Guidance on Helping Child Care and Early Childhood Programs Respond to Influenza during the 2009-2010 Influenza Season](#)

This Technical Report provides explanations of the strategies presented in the CDC

Guidance on Helping Child Care and Early Childhood Programs Respond to Influenza during the 2009-2010 Influenza Season and suggestions on how to use these strategies. The guidance is designed to decrease exposure to seasonal flu and 2009 H1N1 flu and limit the disruption of the essential service early childhood provides to families

- [SEP 4] [CDC Guidance on Helping Child Care and Early Childhood Programs Respond to Influenza during the 2009-2010 Influenza Season](#)  
This document provides guidance to help decrease the spread of influenza (flu) among children in early childhood programs and among early childhood providers during the 2009-2010 flu season.
- [SEP 4] [2009 H1N1 Flu: U.S. Situation Update](#)  
As of 11:00 AM ET on September 4, 2009, CDC is reporting 9,079 hospitalized cases and 59 deaths in 53 states and territories (including the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands).
- [SEP 4] [2009 H1N1 Flu: International Situation Update](#)  
This situation report provides an update to the international situation as of August 28, 2009. As of August 23, the World Health Organization (WHO) regions have reported over 209,438 laboratory-confirmed cases of 2009 H1N1 influenza virus (2009 H1N1) with at least 2,185 deaths.
- [SEP 4] [Weekly FluView Map and Surveillance Report for Week Ending August 29, 2009](#)  
During week 34 (August 22-29, 2009), influenza activity remained stable in the United States; however, there were still higher levels of influenza-like illness than is normal for this time of year. 97% of all subtyped influenza A viruses being reported to CDC were 2009 influenza A (H1N1) viruses.
- [SEP 3] [Podcast: 2009 H1N1 ACIP Vaccination Recommendations](#)
- [ARCHIVED] [Previous CDC documents and updates](#)

## Other US Sources

- [SEP 3] Institute of Medicine of the National Academies: [Respiratory protection for healthcare workers in the workplace against novel H1N1 Influenza A](#)
- [SEP 3] [Assessment of the of the 2009 Influenza A \(H1N1\) Outbreak on Selected Countries in the Southern Hemisphere](#)
- [AUG 27] [SHEA, APIC, ACOEM, and IDSA Joint Position Statement: Healthcare Personnel at High-Risk for Severe Influenza Illness: Care of Patients with Suspected or Confirmed Novel H1N1 Influenza A](#)
- [AUG 24] [Duncan, Sebelius Unveil Recommendations for Schools on How Learning Continues in Case of Flu Outbreak](#)

[AUG 24] [President's Council of Advisors on Science and Technology \(PCAST\) releases report assessing H1N1 preparations](#)

[AUG 24] Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality: [Home health care during an influenza pandemic: issues and resources](#)

## Center for Infectious Disease Research and Policy



[SEP 8] [Pandemic puts damper on French cheek kiss](#)

To help curb the spread of the pandemic H1N1 virus, French health officials, as well as some companies and schools, are advising people to avoid greeting other with "la bise," the country's traditional cheek-to-cheek kiss, the Associated Press (AP) reported yesterday. The health ministry's phone hotline recommends avoiding close contact, such as shaking hands or kissing.



[SEP 4] [Britain scales back flu death projection](#)

**CIDRAP Summary:** The British government scaled back its projection of how many novel H1N1 deaths could occur, The Times of London reported today. In July it predicted 65,000 fatalities in a worst-case-scenario, but now the National Health Service (NHS) says fatalities could range between 3,000 and 19,000. Officials lowered the estimate because symptoms of the virus are mild for most patients. The NHS's chief medical officer said case numbers have not risen in Scotland, where school resumed 3 weeks ago.

[ARCHIVED] [Current overview and older updates from CIDRAP](#)

## Health Protection Agency (UK)

[SEP 4] [Weekly international summary](#): This update summarizes information published by the World Health Organization (WHO) about the latest global situation.

[SEP 3] [HPA weekly pandemic flu media](#) update

- This week there has been a further reduction in the rates of flu-like illness and related activity.
- Weekly GP consultation rates continued to decrease over the last week in England.
- The majority of cases continue to be mild. There is no sign that the virus is changing. It is not becoming more severe or developing resistance to anti-virals.
- Interpretation of data to produce estimates on the number of new cases continues to be subject to a considerable amount of uncertainty. HPA modelling gives an estimate of 4,500 new cases in England last week (range 2,500 to 10,000). There has been a decrease in estimated number of cases in all age groups and in all regions. *This estimate incorporates data from National Pandemic Flu Service and GP consultations.*

[ARCHIVED] [Swine Influenza page](#)

## Department of Health (UK)



- [SEP 8] [Pandemic Influenza Paediatric Clinical Pathways: Information for Health Care Professionals Working in Hospitals](#)
- [SEP 3] [Swine flu: UK planning assumptions](#)  
See also: [“Dear Colleague” letter outlining the above](#)
- [ARCHIVE] [DH Pandemic Flu site](#)

## European Centre for Disease Prevention and Control (ECDC) and European Society for Clinical Microbiology and Infectious Diseases



- [SEP 8] [ECDC Situation Report for Sep 8](#)
- Study on first paediatric deaths in US reviewed;
  - Increasing number of domestic cases in China;
  - 444 new cases reported in the EU and EFTA countries, reaching a total of 49 112 cases
- [SEP 4] [European Influenza Surveillance Network: Weekly electronic bulletin Week 35: 24 August 2009 - 30 August 2009](#)  
**Summary:** Sweden is currently the only European country reporting widespread influenza activity at medium level with an increasing trend. In Ireland and the UK (England and Northern Ireland), influenza activity continues to decline, while all other countries are reporting low local activity at most.
- [SEP 2] [First report of transmission of the pandemic A\(H1N1\) 2009 influenza virus from humans to birds](#)
- [ARCHIVED] [Maps, surveillance summaries and previous ECDC updates](#)

## European Union

- [SEP 4] [Regular coordination meetings with member states](#)
- [AUG 31] [Dutch researchers create swine flu videogame](#)
- [ARCHIVE] [European Union Influenza H1N1 page](#)

## World Health Organization (WHO)

*WHO no longer issues the global tables showing the numbers of confirmed cases for all countries. Regular updates describing the situation in the newly affected countries are provided.*



- [SEP 4] [Pandemic \(H1N1\) 2009 - update 64](#)  
In its weekly pandemic update today, the World Health Organization (WHO) said flu activity is widespread and increasing in many tropical regions of South and Southeast



Asia as well as South America. Though flu activity is past its seasonal peak in some parts of the southern hemisphere, parts of Australia and South America are seeing sustained circulation. Japan is experiencing an early start to its flu season. The global number of deaths is at least 2,837, mostly from WHO's Americas-region count.

[SEP 4] [Weekly Epidemiological Record on Pandemic H1N1 2009](#)

[SEP 2] From the current issue of the *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*: [WHO supports fair access to influenza A \(H1N1\) vaccine \(an interview with Dr Marie-Paule Kieny, Director of the Initiative for Vaccine Research at the WHO\)](#)

See also: Reuters Press Release Summary  
[WHO expert says no doubt H1N1 vaccines will work](#)

[AUG 28] Pandemic (H1N1) 2009 briefing note 9: [Preparing for the second wave: lessons from current outbreaks](#)

[AUG 28] [Pandemic \(H1N1\) 2009 - update 63](#)

[ARCHIVED] [WHO H1N1 Guidance Documents](#)

[ARCHIVED] [Older WHO Updates](#)

## Pan-American Health Organization (PAHO)



[SEP 4] [Regional Update for Sep 4: Pandemic \(H1N1\) 2009](#)

As of 4th September 2009, a total of 120,653 confirmed cases have been notified in all 35 countries in the Americas Region. A total of 2,467 deaths have been reported among the confirmed cases in 22 countries of the Region.

[ARCHIVED] [PAHO Influenza A \(H1N1\) Portal](#)

## Australia and New Zealand



[SEP 8] [Australia National H1N1 Influenza 09 Update](#)

- At noon today Australia has 35,701 confirmed cases of pandemic (H1N1) 2009.
- The number of deaths associated with pandemic (H1N1) 2009 continues to increase. As of 9 September, 162 people have died. Of these deaths, four were pregnant women and 20 (12.3%) were Indigenous.
- There are currently 344 people in hospital around Australia with pandemic (H1N1) 2009. Of these, 21 of the people in hospital are Indigenous Australians.
- There are 63 people in Intensive Care Units at present.
- The total number of hospitalisations in Australia since pandemic (H1N1) 2009 is identified at 4,570.



- [SEP 7] [New Zealand Pandemic Influenza \(H1N1\) 09 Swine Flu - Update 148](#)
- The number of deaths from Pandemic Influenza (H1N1) 09 swine flu is 17.
  - There are a total of 3146 confirmed cases of Pandemic Influenza (H1N1) 09 swine flu, up from 3145 on 4 September.

[ARCHIVED] [New Zealand's H1N1 page](#)

[ARCHIVED] [New Pandemic Phase \(PROTECT\) Guidelines](#) [Australia]

## Research Articles (1 week backfile)

*What's new today, plus a one week backfile. Articles with an asterisk (\*) indicate that a subscription is required to view the full text. Contact your library for access.*

[Medline literature search on H1N1](#) (current as of today)



- [SEP 8] [The State's role and health – swine flu as a case study\\*](#)  
Sim F, Mackie P. Public Health. 2009;123(8):521-2.



- [SEP 8] [Editorial: Tamiflu – the wrong message?\\*](#)  
Drug Ther Bull. 2009 Sep;47(9):97.



- [SEP 8] [Protecting Children During Disasters: The Federal View\\*](#)  
Adirim T. Clin Pediatr Emerg Med. 2009;10(3):164-72.



- [SEP 8] [Challenges Facing Pediatric Preparedness\\*](#)  
Mason K, Anderson MR. Clin Pediatr Emerg Med. 2009;10(3):159-61.



- [SEP 8] [Pediatric Disaster Readiness: How Far Have We Come? \\*](#)  
Chung S. Clin Pediatr Emerg Med. 2009;10(3):123-5.



- [SEP 8] [An early 'classical' swine H1N1 influenza virus shows similar pathogenicity to the 1918 pandemic virus in ferrets and mice\\*](#)  
Memoli MJ, Tumpey TM, Jagger BW et al. Virology. 2009 Sep 4.



- [SEP 8] [Detection of an oseltamivir-resistant pandemic influenza A/H1N1 virus in Hong Kong\\*](#)  
Leunga TWC, Taia ALS, Chenga PKC, Konga MSY, Lim W. J Clin Virol. 2009 Sep 4. [Epub ahead of print]



- [SEP 8] [Letter: Antiviral drugs: distinguish treatment from prophylaxis](#)  
Cowling BJ, Ng S, Longini IM Jr. BMJ. 2009;339:b3620.



- [SEP 8] [News: Australia's swine flu vaccination plans come under fire](#)  
Sweet M. BMJ. 2009;339:b3656.



[SEP 8] [A Model-based Assessment of Oseltamivir Prophylaxis Strategies to Prevent Influenza in Nursing Homes](#)  
Van den Dool C, Hak E, Bonten MJM, Wallinga J. Emerg Infect Dis. 2009 Oct; [Epub ahead of print]



[SEP 8] [Poor Clinical Sensitivity of Rapid Antigen Test for Influenza A Pandemic \(H1N1\) 2009 Virus](#)  
Dexler JF, Helmer A, Kirberg H, Reber U, Panning M, Müller M, et al. Emerg Infect Dis. 2009 Oct; [Epub ahead of print]



[SEP 3] [Calibrated response to emerging infections](#)  
Doshi P. BMJ. 2009 Sep 3;339:b3471.

[SEP 3] [Assessment of secondary attack rate and effectiveness of antiviral prophylaxis among household contacts in an influenza A\(H1N1\)v outbreak in Kobe, Japan, May–June 2009](#)  
Odaira F, Takahashi H, Toyokawa T et al. Eurosurveillance Sept 3 2009; 14(35).

[SEP 3] [Epidemiological analysis of the influenza A\(H1N1\)v outbreak in Bolivia, May-August 2009](#)  
Gianella A, Walter A, Revollo R, Loayza R, Vargas J, Roca Y. Eurosurveillance Sept 3 2009; 14(35).

[SEP 2] [Design and Validation of Real-Time RT-PCR assays for detection of pandemic \(H1N1\) 2009 virus](#)  
Pabbaraju K, Wong S, Wong AA, Appleyard GD, Chui L, Pang XL, et al. *J Clin Microbiol.* 2009 Sep 2. [Epub ahead of print]

[SEP 4] [Flu vaccination campaign poses monitoring difficulties](#)  
CMAJ

[SEP 3] [Flu pandemic prompts other vaccination delays](#)  
CMAJ

[SEP 3] [Rapid Antigen Tests for Diagnosis of Pandemic \(Swine\) Influenza A/H1N1\\*](#)  
Shawn Vasoo S, Jane Stevens J, and Kamaljit Singh S. Clinical Infectious Diseases. Published ahead of print 2009 Sept 2.

[SEP 3] [What Is a Pandemic?\\*](#)  
David M. Morens, Gregory K. Folkers, and Anthony S. Fauci. The Journal of Infectious Diseases 1 October 2009, Vol. 200, No. 7: pp. 1018-1021

[SEP 3] [Lack of airborne transmission during outbreak of pandemic \(H1N1\) 2009 among tour group members, China, June 2009.](#)  
Han K, Zhu X, He F, Liu L, Zhang L, Ma H, et al. Emerg Infect Dis. 2009 Oct; [Epub ahead of print]

[SEP 3] [Do dentists have a role in fighting the latest H1N1 pandemic? \\*](#)  
Glick M. J Am Dent Assoc. 2009 Sep;140(9):1072, 1074.

- [SEP 3] [H1N1 after action review: learning from the unexpected, the success and the fear.](#)  
Fidler DP. Future Microbiol. 2009 Sep;4:767-9. No abstract available.
- [SEP 3] [Changing seasons herald a new phase in the H1N1 pandemic\\*](#)  
[Priya Shetty](#) The Lancet Infectious Diseases, 9(9) Page 529, September 2009  
As the northern hemisphere gears up for a new influenza season, the looming question is whether or not there will be a vaccine available by autumn. The issue has taken on a new urgency with the realisation that the spread of the pandemic means that attempts at containment are pointless and that there have been cases of drug resistance to oseltamivir (tamiflu), one of the key anti-H1N1 drugs.
- [SEP 3] [Surveillance for Pediatric Deaths Associated with 2009 Pandemic Influenza A \(H1N1\) Virus Infection --- United States, April--August 2009](#) MMWR September 4, 2009 / 58(34);941-947
- [SEP 2] [Pandemic flu: from the front lines](#)  
Researchers describe the scientific and public-health challenges they face in battling the H1N1 virus. Published online 2 September 2009 | Nature **461**, 20-21 (2009) |
- [SEP 2] [Reconstructing the initial global spread of a human influenza pandemic: A Bayesian spatial-temporal model for the global spread of H1N1pdm](#)  
Lemey P, Suchard M, Rambaut A. Reconstructing the initial global spread of a human influenza pandemic: A Bayesian spatial-temporal model for the global spread of H1N1pdm. 2 Sep 2009. PLOS Currents. [Epub ahead of print]
- [SEP 2] [Spatiotemporal dynamics in the early stages of the 2009 A/H1N1 influenza pandemic](#)  
Jombart T, Eggo RM, Balloux F, Dodd P. Spatiotemporal dynamics in the early stages of the 2009 A/H1N1 influenza pandemic. 1 Sep 2009. PLOS Currents. [Epub ahead of print]
- [SEP 2] [Top-hits for H1N1pdm Identified by Virtual Screening Using Ensemble-based Docking](#)  
Nguyen HT, Truong TN, Le L. Top-hits for H1N1pdm Identified by Virtual Screening Using Ensemble-based Docking. 1 Sep 2009. PLOS Currents. [Epub ahead of print]
- [SEP 2] [Adjuvant is necessary for a robust immune response to a single dose of H1N1 pandemic flu vaccine in mice](#)  
Dormitzer PR, Rappuoli R, Casini D et al. Adjuvant is necessary for a robust immune response to a single dose of H1N1 pandemic flu vaccine in mice. 1 Sep 2009. PLOS Currents. [Epub ahead of print]
- [SEP 1] [Virologically Confirmed Population-Based Burden of Hospitalization Caused by Influenza A and B among Children in Hong Kong](#)  
Chiu SS, Chan KH, Chen H et al. Virologically Confirmed Population-Based Burden of Hospitalization Caused by Influenza A and B among Children in Hong Kong. Clinical Infectious Diseases. 2009;49. [Epub ahead of print]

- [SEP 1] [Editorial: The Burden of Influenza in Children: Time for Prevention](#)  
Edwards KM. The Burden of Influenza in Children: Time for Prevention. Clinical Infectious Diseases. 2009;49. [Epub ahead of print]
- [SEP 1] Editorial: [The H1N1 vaccine race: Can we beat the pandemic?](#)  
Hébert PC, MacDonald N. The H1N1 vaccine race: Can we beat the pandemic? CMAJ. 31 Aug 2009. [Epub ahead of print]
- [SEP 1] [Neuraminidase inhibitor resistance after oseltamivir treatment of acute influenza A and B in children\\*](#)  
Stephenson I, Democratis J, Lackenby A, McNally T, Smith J, Pareek M, Ellis J, Bermingham A, Nicholson K, Zambon M. Neuraminidase inhibitor resistance after oseltamivir treatment of acute influenza A and B in children. Clin Infect Dis. 2009 Feb 15;48(4):389-96.
- [SEP 1] [Implications of antiviral resistance of influenza viruses\\*](#)  
Monto AS. Implications of antiviral resistance of influenza viruses. Clin Infect Dis. 2009 Feb 15;48(4):397-9.
- [SEP 1] [Early epidemiological assessment of the virulence of emerging infectious diseases: a case study of an influenza pandemic](#)  
Nishiura H, Klinkenberg D, Roberts M, Heesterbeek JA. Early epidemiological assessment of the virulence of emerging infectious diseases: a case study of an influenza pandemic. PLoS One. 2009 Aug 31;4(8):e6852.
- [SEP 1] [Differences in patient age distribution between influenza A subtypes](#)  
Khiabani H, Farrell GM, St George K, Rabadan R. Differences in patient age distribution between influenza A subtypes. PLoS One. 2009 Aug 31;4(8):e6832.
- [SEP 1] [Emerging swine flu and increased report of AEFI to classical influenza vaccination\\*](#)  
Wiwanitkit V. Emerging swine flu and increased report of AEFI to classical influenza vaccination. Vaccine. 2009 Aug 27. [Epub ahead of print]
- [SEP 1] [U.S. airport entry screening in response to pandemic influenza: modeling and analysis\\*](#)  
Malone JD, Brigantic R, Muller GA, Gadgil A, Delp W, McMahon BH, Lee R, Kulesz J, Mihelic FM. U.S. airport entry screening in response to pandemic influenza: modeling and analysis. Travel Med Infect Dis. 2009 Jul;7(4):181-91. Epub 2009 Apr 14.
- [SEP 1] [Personal view: Priority patients in a pandemonium\\*](#)  
Wheeler R. Priority patients in a pandemonium. BMJ. 2009 Aug 19;339:b3321.

## Business Resources

### Harvard Health Publications

- [ARCHIVED] [Business Preparedness for Pandemic: Executive Briefing for Corporate and Governmental Decision-makers](#)

[ARCHIVED] [Link to report from U.S. Government Accountability Office re Pandemic Planning and funding](#)

## Canadian Business

[ARCHIVED] [H1N1 virus: A Plan for the Worst](#)

## Consumer Health Information Resources

[ARCHIVED] [Krames Patient Education Handouts - H1N1 Flu Virus](#)

[ARCHIVED] [MEDLINEplus - H1N1 Flu \(Swine Flu\)](#)

[ARCHIVED] [Specialized Information Service - National Library of Medicine](#)

[ARCHIVED] [Tufts University - \(SPIRAL\) Selected Patient Information in Asian Languages](#)

## Clinical and Public Health Practice Tools

[AUG 18] [Infectious Disease Outbreaks: Tools and Strategies for Front-line Clinicians](#)

Created in consultation with front-line clinicians and infectious disease experts from across Canada, this course is evidence-based and focuses on the coordination between clinical care, public health and the laboratory.

[JUNE 15] [Algorithms from 18 US States to Assist in Decisions Regarding Testing and Treatment of H1N1](#)

## Historical Resources

[AUG 17] [A comparative study of the 1918-1920 influenza pandemic in Japan, USA and UK: mortality impact and implications for pandemic planning.](#)

Richard SA, Sugaya N, Simonsen L, Miller MA, Viboud C. Epidemiol Infect. 2009 Aug;137(8):1062-72.

[JUN 30] [Swine flu of 1976: lessons from the past. An interview with Dr Harvey V Fineberg](#)

Fineberg HV. Swine flu of 1976: lessons from the past. An interview with Dr Harvey V Fineberg. Bull World Health Organ. 2009 Jun;87(6):414-5.

[JUN 29] [The Persistent Legacy of the 1918 Influenza Virus. New England Journal of Medicine.](#)

Morens DM, Taubenberger JK, Fauci AS. The persistent legacy of the 1918 influenza virus. N Engl J Med. 2009 Jul 16;361(3):225-9. Epub 2009 Jun 29.

[JUN 29] [Historical Perspective — Emergence of Influenza A \(H1N1\) Viruses. New England Journal of Medicine](#)

Zimmer SM, Burke DS. Historical perspective--Emergence of influenza A (H1N1) viruses. N Engl J Med. 2009 Jul 16;361(3):279-85. Epub 2009 Jun 29.

[ARCHIVED] [Nonpharmaceutical Interventions Implemented by US Cities During the 1918-1919 Influenza Pandemic](#)

Markel H, Lipman HB, Navarro JA, et al. Nonpharmaceutical Interventions Implemented by US Cities During the 1918-1919 Influenza Pandemic. JAMA. 2007;298(6):644-654.

[ARCHIVED] [The Swine Flu Affair: Decision-Making on a Slippery Disease](#)

Neustadt RE, Fineberg HV. The Swine Flu Affair: Decision-Making on a Slippery Disease. Washington: US Department of Health, Education, and Welfare; 1978. Online book.

## Travel Advisories

[AUG 28] [Travel Health Notice: Human Swine Influenza in United States](#)

[AUG 28] [Travel Health Notice: Swine Flu in California and Texas](#)

[MAY 19] [Public Health Agency of Canada no longer recommends Canadians postpone elective or non-essential travel to Mexico](#)